Instructions for authors

Manuscript submission

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To facilitate online submission, please prepare:

- The title of the article
- The name(s), affiliation(s), and e-mail address(es) of the author(s)
- 5 à 7 keywords
- JEL Codes: (http://www.aeaweb.org/jel/guide/jel.php)
- An abstract (150 words maximum). It should include the presentation of 1- the research question and its pertinence regarding the existing literature on the subject 2- the methodology used 3- the main results and major conclusions.
- A title page. It should include the name(s) of the author(s), the affiliation(s) of the author(s), the e-mail address(es) of the author(s), the title of the article, the abstract, the keywords and the JEL codes (this title page is for production purpose; reviewers do not have access to this file).
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# Text formatting

**BODY TEXT**
- Maximum length: 8000 words
- Single-spaced
- Space and indentation: zero
- Times New Roman 12
- Text and figures in black and white
- Page margins: 2,5cm
- Justified text
- Page numbers placed at the bottom of each page, Times New Roman 12, centered

**PRESENTATION OF THE PAPER**
- Title of the article in capital letters and bold
- Leave an empty line
- Surname (lowercase letters) NAME (capital letters), bold
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**PARAGRAPHS**
- No space nor indentations between paragraphs

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- Other headings: bold, italic, leave an empty line before and 1 empty line after

**FOOTNOTES**
- Times New Roman 10, justified, single-spaced, no indentation
- Always use footnotes instead of endnotes
- Keep footnotes to a minimum
- References to footnotes are numbered consecutively

**ITALIC**
- All words in foreign language (French, etc.) or in Latin should be in italics: *idem, ibid., cf., versus, e.g., i.e., et al.*
- Exception: etc. is not in italics

**GRAPHS, FIGURES, TABLES**
- Graphs and figures, in jpg format, are inserted into the text as images
- Presentation of the titles of figures, graphs and tables
  - e.g.: *Figure 1 – The linear model*

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- Quotes in the text are in italics and in inverted commas “…”
- When, in a quote in italics, the author highlights a word or a part of a sentence,
these elements should be in roman e.g.: ‘Technical progress is a black box that economists should open’.
- Reference in the body of the text should include, between brackets, the name of the author, the date of publication and the page number of the quote. e.g.: (Schumpeter, 1949, p. 438)

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- Above 10 000, separate thousands by a space:
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1) **Article**
- **Article in French**

- **Article in English**


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3) **Chapter**

4) Symposium/Conference

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7) Working paper


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